








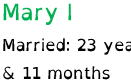

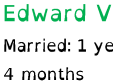












The Tudors- Was Henry VIII a bad king?

Key People					
Tudor Monarchs			Henry VIII's wives		
					
Henry VII	Henry VIII	Edward VI	Lady Jane Grey	Mary I	Elizabeth I
1485	1509	1547	1553	1553	1558
			9 days		
					
			Catherine of Aragon	Anne Boleyn	Jane Seymour
					
			Mary I	Elizabeth I	Edward VI
			Married: 23 years & 11 months	Married: 2 years & 11 months	Married: 1 year & 4 months
					
				Anne of Cleves	Catherine Howard
				Married: 6 months	Married: 1 year & 3 months
					
				Catherine Parr	
			Married: 3 years & 6 months		
Key Dates			Divorced	Beheaded	Died
1485	Battle of Bosworth. Richard III loses (House of York) and Henry VII becomes the first Tudor king.	The Reformation What was Henry's motive?		What was Henry VIII like?	How was Tudor food different to today's food?
1509	Henry VII dies and Henry VIII becomes king.	 Religion Many people criticised the Catholic Church, including Anne Boleyn.	Henry was said to be handsome, clever and fun. He loved jousting, hunting, composing music and throwing parties!		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They ate a lot of fresh food because there were no fridges or freezers. ¾ of the Tudor diet was made up of meat such as oxen, deer, pigs and wild boar. Vegetables were mostly eaten when in season.
1534	Henry VIII forms the Church of England.				
1536	Anne Boleyn is executed.				
1547	Henry VIII dies and is succeeded by 9 year old Edward VI.	 Marriage Henry fell in love with Anne Boleyn. He was also desperate for a son and he believed Anne could give him one.	Henry was a ruthless king. He was strong-willed and he handed out executions to anyone who stood in his way. During his reign, it is said he		What was crime and punishment like?
1553	Edward VI dies, Lady Jane Grey is queen briefly before being executed. Mary I is then crowned.				
1558	Mary dies. Elizabeth I is crowned queen.				
1591	The first performane of a play by William Shakespear.	 Power Henry would oversee the Church of England. He would have full control.	he executed between 57,000-72,000 people.		
1603	Elizabeth I dies. She has no hier. James VI of Scotland is crowned James I. He was the first Stuart king.				 Money The monasteries were very wealthy and Henry was short of money to fight a war with France and Scotland.

Topic glossary

Key Word/phrase	Definition
Monarch	A leader of a country i.e. king or queen.
Dynasty	A family of rulers who rule over a country for a long time.
Heir	The person next in line to the throne who will take over when the current king or queen dies
Successor	A person who inherits the throne after the death of the pervious king or queen.
Reign	The period that a monarch rules.
Church of England	Henry VIII created the Church of England so that he could divorce his first wife. The catholic church did not permit divorce.
Reformation	The act of changing (reforming) something. In this case the reformation of the church to remove the Pope's control.
Catholic	The oldest and largest branch of Christianity ruled over by the Pope in Rome.
Protestant	The second largest branch of Christianity that became separate from the Catholic church in the 16 th century. Protestants don't have the Pope as their leader.
Pope	The head of the Roman Catholic Church,
Divorce	The legal end of marriage.
Execution	Being put to death.
Beheaded	A punishment which resulted in your head being chopped off with an axe.
Gallows	A wooden structure where people were hung by a piece of rope around their neck.
Stocks	A block of wood with two holes for your hands and a hole for your head to go in. Local people threw rubbish and rotten food at the people in the stocks.